

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

SESSION 1991

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SENATE BILL 324
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House Committee Substitute Favorable 7/2/91

Short Title: Student Assignment/Homeless Children.

(Public)

Sponsors:

Referred to:

March 28, 1991

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT TO CLARIFY THE STUDENT ASSIGNMENT LAW AND TO PROVIDE FOR THE ASSIGNMENT OF CHILDREN OF HOMELESS INDIVIDUALS AND OF HOMELESS CHILDREN.

The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

Section 1. G.S. 115C-365 is repealed.

Sec. 2. G.S. 115C-366 reads as rewritten:

"§ 115C-366. Assignment of student to a particular school.

(a) All pupils-students under the age of 21 years who are domiciled in a school district or attendance area, administrative unit who have not been removed from school for cause, or who have not obtained a high school diploma, shall be are entitled to all the privileges and advantages of the public schools of such district or attendance area in such school buildings to which they are assigned by the local boards of education-education. Provided, that wherever pupils from nontax units, districts, or attendance areas, are assigned to a school in a tax unit, district, or attendance area, the assignment shall be for only the current school year, unless satisfactory agreements are reached between all units, districts, or attendance areas concerned: Provided, further, that pupils domiciled in one local school administrative unit may be assigned to a school located in another local school administrative unit upon such terms and conditions as may be agreed in writing between the boards of education of the local school administrative units involved and entered upon the official records of such boards: Provided, further, that the The assignment of pupils-students living in one local school administrative unit or district to a school located in another local school administrative unit or district, shall have no effect upon the right of the local school

1 administrative unit or district to which ~~said pupils~~ the students are assigned to levy and
2 collect any supplemental tax heretofore or hereafter voted in such ~~that~~ local school
3 administrative unit or district: ~~Provided, further, the boards of education of adjacent local~~
4 ~~school administrative units may operate schools in adjacent units upon written agreements~~
5 ~~between the respective boards of education and approval by the county commissioners and the~~
6 ~~State Board of Education.~~ district.

7 ~~Unless otherwise assigned by the local board of education, the following pupils are~~
8 ~~entitled to attend the schools in the district or attendance area in which they are~~
9 ~~domiciled: Provided, the superintendent, or the principal with the approval of the~~
10 ~~superintendent, of the local school administrative unit may, in his discretion, prohibit~~
11 ~~the enrollment of or remove from school any pupil who has attained the age of 21 years:~~

- 12 (1) ~~All persons of the district or attendance area who have not completed~~
13 ~~the prescribed course for graduation in the high school.~~
- 14 (2) ~~All pupils whose parents have recently moved into the unit, district, or~~
15 ~~attendance area for the purpose of making their legal domicile in the~~
16 ~~same.~~
- 17 (3) ~~Any pupil living with either father, mother or guardian who has made~~
18 ~~his permanent home within the district.~~

19 (a1) Children living in and cared for and supported by an institution established,
20 operated, or incorporated for the purpose of rearing and caring for children who do not
21 live with their parents shall be considered legal residents of the local school
22 administrative unit in which the institution is located. These children shall be deemed
23 to qualify for admission to the public schools of the local school administrative unit as
24 provided in this section. This subsection shall apply to foster homes and group homes.

25 (a2) It is the policy of the State that every child of a homeless individual and every
26 homeless child have access to a free, appropriate public education on the same basis as
27 all children who are domiciled in this State. The local board of education having
28 jurisdiction where the child is actually living shall enroll the child in the school
29 administrative unit where the child is actually living. In no event shall the child be
30 denied enrollment because of uncertainty regarding his domiciliary status, regardless of
31 whether the child is living with the homeless parents or has been temporarily placed
32 elsewhere by the parents. The local board shall not charge the homeless child, as
33 defined in this subsection, tuition for enrollment. The child's parent, guardian, or person
34 standing **in loco parentis** to the child, may apply to the State Board of Education for a
35 determination of whether a particular local board of education shall enroll the child, and
36 this determination shall be binding on the local board of education, subject to judicial
37 review. As used in this subsection, the term 'homeless' refers to an individual who (i)
38 lacks a fixed, regular, and adequate nighttime residence or (ii) has a primary nighttime
39 residence in a supervised publicly or privately operated shelter for temporary
40 accommodations, lives in an institution providing temporary residence for individuals
41 intended to be institutionalized, or a public or private place not designated for, or
42 ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings. The term does
43 not include persons who are imprisoned or otherwise detained pursuant to federal or
44 State law.

1 (b) ~~Each local board of education is hereby authorized and directed to provide for~~
2 ~~the assignment shall assign to a public school of each student qualified for assignment~~
3 ~~under this section. child residing within the local school administrative unit who is~~
4 ~~qualified under the laws of this State for admission to a public school. Except as~~
5 ~~otherwise provided in G.S. 115C-366(b), 115C-367 to 115C-370 and 115C-116, Except~~
6 ~~as otherwise provided by law, the authority of each board of education in the matter of~~
7 ~~assignment of children to the public schools shall be full and complete, and its decision~~
8 ~~as to the assignment of any child to any school shall be final. A child residing in one~~
9 ~~local school administrative unit may be assigned either with or without the payment of~~
10 ~~tuition to a public school located in another local school administrative unit upon such~~
11 ~~terms and conditions as may be agreed in writing between the boards of education of the~~
12 ~~local school administrative units involved and entered upon the official records of such~~
13 ~~boards. No child shall be enrolled in or permitted to attend any public school other than~~
14 ~~the public school to which the child has been assigned by the appropriate board of~~
15 ~~education. In exercising the authority conferred by this subsection, each local board of~~
16 ~~education shall make assignments of pupils to public schools so as to provide for the~~
17 ~~orderly and efficient administration of the public schools, and provide for the effective~~
18 ~~instruction, health, safety, and general welfare of the pupils. Each board of education~~
19 ~~may adopt such reasonable rules and regulations as in the opinion of the board are~~
20 ~~necessary in the administration of G.S. 115C-366(b), 115C-367 to 115C-370 and 115C-~~
21 ~~116.~~

22 (c) A student domiciled in one local school administrative unit may be assigned
23 either with or without the payment of tuition to a public school in another local school
24 administrative unit upon the terms and conditions agreed to in writing between the local
25 boards of education involved and entered in the official records of the boards. The
26 assignment shall be effective only for the current school year, but may be renewed
27 annually in the discretion of the boards involved.

28 (d) The boards of education of adjacent local school administrative units may
29 operate schools in adjacent units upon written agreements between the respective boards
30 of education and approval by the county commissioners and the State Board of
31 Education.

32 (e) This section shall not be construed to allow students to transfer from one
33 local school administrative unit to another for athletic participation purposes in violation
34 of eligibility requirements established by the State Board of Education and the North
35 Carolina High School Athletic Association."

36 Sec. 3. This act is effective upon ratification and applies to all school years
37 beginning with the 1991-92 school year.