GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA SESSION 2005

SENATE BILL 1223

| Short Title: | Security and Immigration Compliance. | (Public) | | | |
|--|---|----------|--|--|--|
| Sponsors: | Senators Pittenger; Allran, Apodaca, Berger of Rockingham, E | <u> </u> | | | |
| Sponsors. | Blake, Brock, Brown, East, Forrester, Garwood, Goodall, Hunt, | - | | | |
| | Miller, Presnell, Smith, Stevens, and Tillman. | | | | |
| Referred to: | Rules and Operations of the Senate. | | | | |
| | May 10, 2006 | | | | |
| | A BILL TO BE ENTITLED | | | | |
| IMMIGR COMPRI | TO ESTABLISH THE NORTH CAROLINA SECURITY | THE | | | |
| | Assembly of North Carolina enacts: | | | | |
| PART I. SHORT TITLE | | | | | |
| SECTION 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "North Carolina Security and Immigration Compliance Act." All requirements of this act concerning immigration or the classification of immigration status shall be construed in conformity with federal immigration law. | | | | | |
| | REQUIRE PUBLIC EMPLOYERS TO REGISTER CIPATE IN THE FEDERAL WORK AUTHORIZATION PRO RIFY INFORMATION ON ALL NEW EMPLOYEES | | | | |
| ~- | | | | | |
| SI new Article | ECTION 2. Chapter 95 of the General Statutes is amended by a to read: | adding a | | | |
| new Article | " <u>Article 24.</u> | | | | |
| | "Workplace Immigration Compliance. | | | | |
| "§ 95-280. I | | | | | |
| | owing definitions apply in this section: | | | | |
| (1) Commissioner. – The Commissioner of the North Carolina Department | | | | | |
| | <u>of Labor.</u> | | | | |
| | | | | | |

S

| 1 | (| 2) Federal work authorization program. – Any of the electronic | | | |
|----|--|---|--|--|--|
| 2 | | verification of work authorization programs operated by the United | | | |
| 3 | | States Department of Homeland Security or any equivalent federal | | | |
| 4 | | work authorization program operated by the United States Department | | | |
| 5 | of Homeland Security to verify information of newly hired employees, | | | | |
| 6 | | pursuant to the Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 (IRCA), | | | |
| 7 | | D.L. 99-603. | | | |
| 8 | (| B) Public employer. – Every State agency, department, or institution of | | | |
| 9 | _ | the State or any local political subdivision of the State. | | | |
| 10 | <u>(</u> | 4) <u>Subcontractor. – A subcontractor, contract employee, staffing agency,</u> | | | |
| 11 | | or any contractor. | | | |
| 12 | " <u>§ 95-281.</u> | Public employer verification of work authorization. | | | |
| 13 | | very public employer shall register and participate in the federal work | | | |
| 14 | authorizatio | n program to verify information of all new employees. | | | |
| 15 | <u>(b1)</u> <u>N</u> | to public employer shall enter into a contract for the physical performance of | | | |
| 16 | services wi | thin this State unless the contractor registers and participates in the federal | | | |
| 17 | work author | ization program to verify information of all new employees. | | | |
| 18 | | lo contractor or subcontractor who enters a contract with a public employer | | | |
| 19 | shall enter | into such a contract or subcontract in connection with the physical | | | |
| 20 | performanc | e of services within the State unless the contractor or subcontractor registers | | | |
| 21 | and particip | ates in the federal work authorization program to verify information of all | | | |
| 22 | new employ | vees. | | | |
| 23 | <u>(c)</u> <u>S</u> | ubsections (b1) and (b2) of this section shall apply as follows: | | | |
| 24 | (| Beginning July 1, 2007, with respect to public employers, contractors, | | | |
| 25 | | or subcontractors employing 500 or more employees. | | | |
| 26 | <u>(</u> | 2) Beginning July 1, 2008, with respect to public employers, contractors, | | | |
| 27 | | or subcontractors employing 100 or more employees. | | | |
| 28 | <u>(</u>) | B) Beginning July 1, 2009, with respect to all public employers, | | | |
| 29 | | contractors, or subcontractors. | | | |
| 30 | " <u>§ 95-282.</u> | Rulemaking authority of Departments of Labor and Transportation. | | | |
| 31 | <u>(a)</u> <u>E</u> | xcept as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the Commissioner shall | | | |
| 32 | <u>adopt all ru</u> | les and prescribe all forms necessary to administer and to effectuate the | | | |
| 33 | | of this Article and shall post those forms and rules on the official Department | | | |
| 34 | of Labor W | eb site. | | | |
| 35 | <u>(b)</u> <u>T</u> | he Department of Transportation shall adopt rules and prescribe forms | | | |
| 36 | deemed ne | cessary for the application of this Article to any contract or agreement | | | |
| 37 | relating to | public transportation and shall publish the rules and regulations on the | | | |
| 38 | official We | o site of the North Carolina Department of Transportation. | | | |
| 39 | | Nondiscrimination in enforcement. | | | |
| 40 | <u>This Ar</u> | icle shall be enforced without regard to race, religion, gender, ethnicity, or | | | |
| 41 | <u>national ori</u> | <u>gin.</u> " | | | |
| 10 | | | | | |

42

| PART III. CREATE CRIMINAL OFFENSE OF TRAFFICKING A PERSO FOR SEXUAL SERVITUDE/AMEND OFFENSE OF INVOLUNTAE SERVITUDE SECTION 3.(a) Article 10 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes is amend by adding a new section to read: "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> (a) The following definitions apply in this section: (b) Coercion. – The term includes all of the following: | DN |
|--|-------------|
| 3 SERVITUDE 4 5 SECTION 3.(a) Article 10 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes is amend 6 by adding a new section to read: 7 "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> 8 (a) The following definitions apply in this section: | |
| 4 5 SECTION 3.(a) Article 10 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes is amend 6 by adding a new section to read: 7 "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> 8 (a) The following definitions apply in this section: | |
| 5 SECTION 3.(a) Article 10 of Chapter 14 of the General Statutes is amend 6 by adding a new section to read: 7 "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> 8 (a) The following definitions apply in this section: | |
| by adding a new section to read: "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> (a) The following definitions apply in this section: | led |
| 7 "<u>§ 14-43.4. Trafficking a person for sexual servitude.</u> 8 (a) <u>The following definitions apply in this section:</u> | |
| 8 (a) The following definitions apply in this section: | |
| | |
| | |
| 10 <u>a.</u> <u>Causing or threatening to cause bodily harm to any person</u> | on, |
| 11 physically restraining or confining any person, or threatening | <u>g to</u> |
| 12 physically restrain or confine any person. | |
| 13 <u>b.</u> Exposing or threatening to expose any fact or information the | <u>hat</u> |
| 14 <u>if revealed would tend to subject a person to criminal</u> | or |
| 15 <u>immigration proceedings, hatred, contempt, or ridicule.</u> | |
| 16 <u>c.</u> <u>Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or possessi</u> | - |
| 17 <u>any actual or purported passport or other immigrati</u> | |
| 18 document, or any other actual or purported governme | ent |
| 19 <u>identification document, of any person.</u> | |
| 20 <u>d.</u> <u>Providing a controlled substance, as defined by G.S. 90-87, to</u> | <u>o a</u> |
| 21 person. | |
| 22 (2) Deception. – The term includes all of the following: | |
| 23 <u>a.</u> <u>Creating or confirming another's impression of an existing fa</u> | |
| 24 <u>or past event which is false and which the accused knows</u> | or |
| 25 <u>believes to be false.</u> | |
| 26 <u>b.</u> <u>Maintaining the status or condition of a person arising from</u> | |
| 27 pledge by that person of his or her personal services as secur | - |
| 28for a debt, if the value of those services as reasonably assess29is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length | |
| is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the leng and nature of those services are not respectively limited a | |
| 31 <u>and nature of those services are not respectively infined a</u> defined, or preventing a person from acquiring informati | |
| 32 pertinent to the disposition of the debt. | 1011 |
| 33 <u>c.</u> <u>Promising benefits or the performance of services that t</u> | the |
| 34 <u>accused does not intend to deliver or perform or knows will r</u> | |
| 35 <u>be delivered or performed.</u> | <u>1101</u> |
| 36 (3) Minor. – A person who is less than 18 years of age. | |
| 37 (4) Sexual servitude. – The term includes the following: | |
| 38 <u>a.</u> Any sexual activity as defined in G.S. 14-190.13 for whi | ich |
| 39 anything of value is directly or indirectly given, promised to, | |
| 40 received by any person, which conduct is induced or obtain | |
| 41 by coercion or deception or which conduct is induced | |
| 42 <u>obtained from a person under the age of 18 years; or</u> | |
| 43 b. Any sexual activity as defined in G.S. 14-190.13 which | is |
| 44 performed or provided by any person, which conduct is induc | ced |

| 1 | | | | or obtained by coercion or deception or which conduct is | |
|----|---|-------------------|---------------------|---|--|
| 2 | induced or obtained from a person under the age of 18 years. | | | | |
| 3 | (b) A person commits the offense of trafficking a person for sexual servitude | | | | |
| 4 | when that person knowingly subjects or maintains another in sexual servitude or | | | | |
| 5 | knowingly recruits, entices, harbors, transports, provides, or obtains by any means | | | | |
| 6 | - | - | | purpose of sexual servitude. | |
| 7 | (c) | | | no violates this section is guilty of a Class F felony if the victim of | |
| 8 | the offen | | | A person who violates this section is guilty of a Class E felony if | |
| 9 | | | | se is a minor. | |
| 10 | (d) | | | ion of this section constitutes a separate offense and shall not | |
| 11 | merge w | | | offense. Evidence of failure to deliver benefits or perform services | |
| 12 | - | • | | ot be sufficient to authorize a conviction under this section." | |
| 13 | | SEC | TION | 3.(b) G.S. 14-43.2 reads as rewritten: | |
| 14 | "§ 14-43 | .2. Inv | volunta | ry servitude. | |
| 15 | (a) | As u | sed in | this section, "involuntary servitude" means the unlawful holding | |
| 16 | of a pers | on aga | inst his | will: | |
| 17 | _ | (1) | For t | he performance of labor, whether or not for compensation, or | |
| 18 | | | whet | her or not for the satisfaction of a debt, and | |
| 19 | | (2) | By co | percion or intimidation using violence or the threat of violence, or | |
| 20 | | | by ar | y other means of coercion or intimidation | |
| 21 | <u>(a)</u> | The f | followi | ng definitions apply in this section: | |
| 22 | | <u>(1)</u> | Dece | ption. – The term includes all of the following: | |
| 23 | | | <u>a.</u> | Creating or confirming another's impression of an existing fact | |
| 24 | | | | or past event which is false and which the accused knows or | |
| 25 | | | | believes to be false. | |
| 26 | | | <u>b.</u> | Maintaining the status or condition of a person arising from a | |
| 27 | | | | pledge by that person of his or her personal services as security | |
| 28 | | | | for a debt, if the value of those services as reasonably assessed | |
| 29 | | | | is not applied toward the liquidation of the debt or the length | |
| 30 | | | | and nature of those services are not respectively limited and | |
| 31 | | | | defined, or preventing a person from acquiring information | |
| 32 | | | | pertinent to the disposition of such debt. | |
| 33 | | | <u>c.</u> | Promising benefits or the performance of services which the | |
| 34 | | | | accused does not intend to deliver or perform or knows will not | |
| 35 | | | | be delivered or performed. | |
| 36 | | <u>(2)</u> | - | untary servitude. – The unlawful holding of a person against the | |
| 37 | | | perso | n's will: | |
| 38 | | | <u>a.</u> | For the performance of labor, whether or not for compensation, | |
| 39 | | | - | or whether or not for the satisfaction of a debt; and | |
| 40 | | | <u>b.</u> | By deception, coercion, or intimidation using violence or the | |
| 41 | | | | threat of violence or by any other means of coercion or | |
| 42 | | | | intimidation. Other means of coercion or intimidation include | |
| 43 | | | | all of the following: | |

| | General Assembly of North Carolina Session 2005 | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| 1 | <u>1. Exposing or threatening to expose any fact or</u> | | | |
| 2 | information that if revealed would tend to subject a | | | |
| 3 | person to criminal or immigration proceedings, hatred, | | | |
| 4 | contempt, or ridicule. | | | |
| 5 | <u>2.</u> <u>Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or</u> | | | |
| 5 | possessing any actual or purported passport or other | | | |
| 7 | immigration document, or any other actual or purported | | | |
| 3 | government identification document, of any person; or | | | |
|) | 3. Providing a controlled substance, defined by G.S. 90-87, | | | |
|) | to the person. | | | |
| | (3) Minor. – A person who is less than 18 years of age. | | | |
| | (b) It is unlawful to knowingly and willfully: | | | |
| | (1) Hold another in involuntary servitude, or | | | |
| Ļ | (2) Entice, persuade or induce another to go to another place with the | | | |
| 5 | intent that the other be held in involuntary servitude. | | | |
| 5 | A person violating this subsection shall be guilty of a Class F felony. felony if the | | | |
| 7 | victim of the offense is an adult. A person violating this subsection shall be guilty of a | | | |
| 3 | <u>Class E felony if the victim of the offense is a minor.</u> | | | |
|) | (b1) Each violation of this section constitutes a separate offense and shall not | | | |
|) | merge with any other offense. Evidence of failure to deliver benefits or perform services | | | |
| | standing alone shall not be sufficient to authorize a conviction under this section. | | | |
| 2 | (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the laws governing the | | | |
| 5 | relationship between an unemancipated minor and his parents or legal guardian. | | | |
| ŀ | (d) If any person reports a violation of subsection (b) of this section, which | | | |
| 5 | violation arises out of any contract for labor, to any party to the contract, the party shall | | | |
| 5 | immediately report the violation to the sheriff of the county in which the violation is | | | |
| 7 | alleged to have occurred, for appropriate action. A person violating this subsection shall | | | |
| } | be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor." | | | |
|) | SECTION 3.(c) G.S. 14-39(a) is amended by adding a new subdivision to | | | |
|) | read: | | | |
| L | "(a) Any person who shall unlawfully confine, restrain, or remove from one place | | | |
| 2 | to another, any other person 16 years of age or over without the consent of such person, | | | |
| 3 | or any other person under the age of 16 years without the consent of a parent or legal | | | |
| ļ | custodian of such person, shall be guilty of kidnapping if such confinement, restraint or | | | |
| 5 | removal is for the purpose of: | | | |
| 5 | (1) Holding such other person for a ransom or as a hostage or using such | | | |
| | other person as a shield; or | | | |
| | (2) Facilitating the commission of any felony or facilitating flight of any | | | |
|) | person following the commission of a felony; or | | | |
|) | (3) Doing serious bodily harm to or terrorizing the person so confined, | | | |
| | restrained or removed or any other person; or (4) Uplding such other person in involuntary servitude in violation of | | | |
| | (4) Holding such other person in involuntary servitude in violation of $C S = 14.42.2$ | | | |
| 3 | G.S. 14-43.2. | | | |

| 1 | (5) Trafficking the person for sexual servitude in violation of | | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | <u>G.S. 14-43.4.</u> " | | | | | |
| 3 | SECTION 3.(d) G.S. 15A-830(a)(7) reads as rewritten: | | | | | |
| 4 | "(a) The following definitions apply in this Article: | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | |
| 6 | (7) Victim. – A person against whom there is probable cause to believe | | | | | |
| 7 | one of the following crimes was committed: | | | | | |
| 8 | a. A Class A, B1, B2, C, D, or E felony. | | | | | |
| 9 | b. A Class F felony if it is a violation of one of the following: | | | | | |
| 10 | G.S. 14-16.6(b); 14-16.6(c); 14-18; 14-32.1(e); 14-32.2(b)(3); | | | | | |
| 11 | 14-32.3(a); 14-32.4; 14-34.2; 14-34.6(c); 14-41; 14-43.2; | | | | | |
| 12 | 14-43.3; <u>14-43.4;</u> 14-190.17; 14-190.19; 14-202.1; 14-277.3; | | | | | |
| 13 | 14-288.9; or 20-138.5. | | | | | |
| 14 | c. A Class G felony if it is a violation of one of the following: | | | | | |
| 15 | G.S. 14-32.3(b); 14-51; 14-58; 14-87.1; or 20-141.4. | | | | | |
| 16 | d. A Class H felony if it is a violation of one of the following: | | | | | |
| 17 | G.S. 14-32.3(a); 14-32.3(c); 14-33.2, or 14-277.3. | | | | | |
| 18 | e. A Class I felony if it is a violation of one of the following: | | | | | |
| 19 | G.S. 14-32.3(b); 14-34.6(b); or 14-190.17A. | | | | | |
| 20 | f. An attempt of any of the felonies listed in this subdivision if the | | | | | |
| 21 | attempted felony is punishable as a felony. | | | | | |
| 22 | g. Any of the following misdemeanor offenses when the offense is | | | | | |
| 23 | committed between persons who have a personal relationship as | | | | | |
| 24 | defined in G.S. 50B-1(b): G.S. 14-33(c)(1); 14-33(c)(2); | | | | | |
| 25 | 14-33(a); 14-34; 14-134.3; or 14-277.3." | | | | | |
| 26 | SECTION 3.(e) This section becomes effective December 1, 2006, and | | | | | |
| 27 | applies to offenses committed on or after that date. | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | | |
| 29 | PART IV. FACILITATE ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL IMMIGRATION | | | | | |
| 30 | LAWS | | | | | |
| 31 | | | | | | |
| 32 | SECTION 4. Article 20 of Chapter 15A of the General Statutes is amended | | | | | |
| 33 | by adding a new section to read: | | | | | |
| 34 | " <u>§ 15A-407. Enforcement of federal immigrations laws.</u> | | | | | |
| 35 | (a) <u>The Secretary of Crime Control and Public Safety shall negotiate the terms of</u> | | | | | |
| 36 | a memorandum of understanding between the State of North Carolina and the United | | | | | |
| 37 | States Department of Justice or Department of Homeland Security concerning the | | | | | |
| 38 | enforcement of federal immigration and customs laws, detention and removals, and | | | | | |
| 39 | investigations in the State of North Carolina. | | | | | |
| 40 | (b) The memorandum of understanding negotiated pursuant to subsection (a) of | | | | | |
| 41 | this section shall be signed on behalf of the State by the Secretary of Crime Control and | | | | | |
| 42 | Public Safety and the Governor or as otherwise required by the appropriate federal | | | | | |
| 43 | agency. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |

| 1 | (c) The Secretary of Crime Control and Public Safety shall designate appropriate |
|----|---|
| 2 | law enforcement officers to be trained pursuant to the memorandum of understanding |
| 3 | provided for in this section. The training shall be funded pursuant to the federal |
| 4 | Homeland Security Appropriation Act of 2006, Public Law 109-90, or any subsequent |
| 5 | source of federal funding. |
| 6 | (d) A law enforcement officer certified as trained in accordance with the |
| 7 | memorandum of understanding provided for in this section may enforce federal |
| 8 | immigration and customs laws while performing duties within the scope of the officer's |
| 9 | authorized duties." |
| 10 | |
| 11 | PART V. DETERMINATION OF NATIONALITY AND IMMIGRATION |
| 12 | STATUS OF PERSONS JAILED UPON FELONY OR IMPAIRED DRIVING |
| 13 | CHARGES |
| 14 | |
| 15 | SECTION 5. Chapter 162 of the General Statutes is amended by adding a |
| 16 | new section to read: |
| 17 | " <u>§ 162-62. Legal status of prisoners.</u> |
| 18 | (a) When any person charged with a felony or an impaired driving offense is |
| 19 | confined for any period in a county jail, local confinement facility, district confinement |
| 20 | facility, or satellite jail/work release unit, the administrator or other person in charge of |
| 21 | the facility shall make a reasonable effort to determine the nationality of the person so |
| 22 | confined. |
| 23 | (b) If the prisoner is a foreign national, the administrator or other person in |
| 24 | charge of the facility holding the prisoner shall make a reasonable effort to verify that |
| 25 | the prisoner has been lawfully admitted to the United States and if lawfully admitted, |
| 26 | that the prisoner's lawful status has not expired. If verification of lawful status cannot be |
| 27 | made from documents in the possession of the prisoner, verification shall be made |
| 28 | within 48 hours through a query to the Law Enforcement Support Center (LESC) of the |
| 29 | United States Department of Homeland Security or other office or agency designated |
| 30 | for that purpose by the United States Department of Homeland Security. If the LESC or |
| 31 | other office or agency determines that the prisoner has not been lawfully admitted to the |
| 32 | United States, the administrator or other person in charge of the facility holding the |
| 33 | prisoner shall notify the United States Department of Homeland Security. |
| 34 | (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to deny bond to a person or to |
| 35 | prevent a person from being released from confinement when that person is otherwise |
| 36 | eligible for release. |
| 37 | (d) The Department of Crime Control and Public Safety, after consultation with |
| 38 | the North Carolina Sheriffs' Association, shall prepare and issue guidelines and |
| 39 | procedures to be used to comply with the provisions of this section." |
| 40 | |
| 41 | PART VI. ESTABLISH IMMIGRATION ASSISTANCE REGISTRATION ACT |
| 42 | |
| 43 | SECTION 6. The General Statutes are amended by adding a new Chapter to |
| 44 | read: |

| 1 | " <u>Chapter 84B.</u> | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | "Immigration Assistance Registration Act. | | |
| 3 | " <u>§ 84B-1. Short title.</u> | | |
| 4 | This Chapter shall be known as the 'Immigration Assistance Registration Act'. | | |
| 5 | " <u>§ 84B-2. Purpose.</u> | | |
| 6 | The purpose of this Chapter is to establish and enforce ethical standards for | | |
| 7 | immigration assistance services provided by individuals who are not licensed attorneys. | | |
| 8 | " <u>§ 84B-3. Definitions.</u> | | |
| 9 | The following definitions apply in this Chapter: | | |
| 10 | (1) Compensation. – A fee, property, services, promise of payment, or | | |
| 11 | anything else of value. | | |
| 12 | (2) Employed by. – When a person is on the payroll of an employer and | | |
| 13 | the employer deducts social security and withholding taxes from the | | |
| 14 | employee's paycheck or when a person receives compensation from | | |
| 15 | the employer on a commission basis or as an independent contractor. | | |
| 16 | (3) <u>Immigration assistance services. – Any information or action provided</u> | | |
| 17 | or offered to customers or prospective customers related to | | |
| 18 | immigration matters. Immigration assistance services shall not include | | |
| 19 | legal advice recommending a specific course of legal action or | | |
| 20 | providing any other assistance that requires legal analysis, legal | | |
| 21 | judgment, or interpretation of the law. | | |
| 22 | (4) <u>Immigration matter. – Any proceeding, filing, or action affecting the</u> | | |
| 23 | nonimmigrant, immigrant, or citizenship status of any person arising | | |
| 24 | under either of the following: | | |
| 25 | a. <u>Immigration and naturalization law, an executive order, or</u> | | |
| 26 | presidential proclamation of the United States or any foreign | | |
| 27 | <u>country.</u> | | |
| 28 | b. Action of the United States Department of Labor, the United | | |
| 29 | States Department of State, the United States Department of | | |
| 30 | Homeland Security, or the United States Department of Justice. | | |
| 31 | " <u>§ 84B-4. Registration required.</u> | | |
| 32 | (a) Any person who provides or offers to provide immigration assistance services | | |
| 33 | in this State shall register with the Secretary of State. The Secretary of State shall keep a | | |
| 34 | registry of all persons providing or offering to provide immigration assistance services, | | |
| 35 | showing for each the date of registration, the registrant's name, the address of the | | |
| 36 | registrant's principal place of business, and the name of the registrant's business or | | |
| 37 | employer, if applicable. The Secretary of State shall maintain the registry, and the | | |
| 38 | registry shall be open to public inspection. | | |
| 39 | (b) The Secretary of State may collect a fee from any person providing | | |
| 40 | immigration assistance services not exempt under this Chapter in an amount not to | | |
| 41 | exceed twenty dollars (\$20.00) to cover the administrative costs associated with | | |
| 42 | establishing and maintaining the registry. | | |
| 43 | (c) Nothing in this Chapter shall regulate any business to the extent that the | | |
| 44 | regulation is prohibited or preempted by federal law. | | |

| 1 | (d) Noth | ing in this Chapter shall prohibit a local city or county from requiring | | | |
|----------|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| 2 3 | that a person offering immigration assistance services obtain a business license pursuant | | | | |
| | to a local ordinance. | | | | |
| 4 | (e) <u>The Secretary of State may adopt rules to implement, administer, and enforce</u> | | | | |
| 5 | this Chapter. "§ 84B-5. Exemptions. | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | |
| 7 | | ng persons are exempt from this Chapter: | | | |
| 8 9 | <u>(1)</u> | <u>An attorney licensed to practice law in this State or an attorney</u> licensed to practice law in any other state or territory of the United | | | |
| 9 10 | | licensed to practice law in any other state or territory of the United | | | |
| 10 | | States or in any foreign country when acting with the approval of a judge having lawful jurisdiction over an immigration matter | | | |
| 11 | (2) | judge having lawful jurisdiction over an immigration matter. | | | |
| 12 | | | | | |
| | | employed by and under the direct supervision of a licensed attorney | | | |
| 14 | | meeting the requirements in subdivision (1) of this section and | | | |
| 15 | (2) | providing immigration assistance services. | | | |
| 16 17 | <u>(3)</u> | A nonprofit organization recognized by the Board of Immigration | | | |
| 17 | | Appeals under 8 C.F.R. § 292.2(a) and employees of those | | | |
| 18 | (A) | organizations accredited under 8 C.F.R. § 292.2(d). | | | |
| 19 20 | <u>(4)</u> | Any organization employing or desiring to employ an alien or | | | |
| 20 | | nonimmigrant alien, where the organization, its employees, or its | | | |
| 21 | | agents provide advice or assistance in immigration matters to alien or | | | |
| 22 | nonimmigrant alien employees or potential employees without | | | | |
| 23 | | compensation from the individuals to whom the advice or assistance is | | | |
| 24 25 | | provided. | | | |
| 25 | | nigration assistance services permitted. | | | |
| 26 | | providing or offering to provide immigration assistance services may | | | |
| 27 | - | lowing services only: | | | |
| 28 | <u>(1)</u> | Complete a government agency form requested by the customer if the | | | |
| 29 | $\langle 0 \rangle$ | completion of that form does not involve the use of legal judgment. | | | |
| 30 | <u>(2)</u> | Transcribe responses on a government agency form related to an | | | |
| 31 | | immigration matter without advising a customer as to his or her | | | |
| 32 | | answers on the form. | | | |
| 33 | <u>(3)</u> | Translate information on forms for a customer and translate the | | | |
| 34 | (4) | customer's answers to questions posed on the forms. | | | |
| 35 | <u>(4)</u> | Secure for a customer supporting documents currently in existence, | | | |
| 36 | | such as a birth certificate or marriage certificate, when needed to | | | |
| 37 | | submit with government agency forms. | | | |
| 38 | <u>(5)</u> | Translate documents from a foreign language into English. | | | |
| 39 | <u>(6)</u> | Notarize signatures on government agency forms if the person | | | |
| 40 | | performing the service is a notary public commissioned in this State | | | |
| 41 | | and is lawfully present in the United States. | | | |
| 42 | <u>(7)</u> | Make referrals, without a fee, to attorneys who represent clients in | | | |
| 43 | | immigration matters. | | | |
| 44 | <u>(8)</u> | Prepare or arrange for the preparation of photographs and fingerprints. | | | |

| General Ass | embly of North Carolina | Session 2005 |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| (9) | Arrange for the performance of medical testing, in | cluding X-rays and |
| <u>(2)</u> | AIDS tests, and arrange for the test results to be ob | |
| (10 | | tameu. |
| (11 | | te hy rule deems |
| <u>(1</u>) | appropriate pursuant to this Chapter. | <u>ite, by fuie, deems</u> |
| "§ 84B-7. Po | osting signs; advertisements. | |
| | y person providing or offering to provide immigration | assistance services |
| | empt under this Chapter shall post signs prominently a | |
| | ch set forth information in English and in every other | |
| | ovides or offers to provide immigration assistance serve | |
| · · | ollowing statement in boldface type and capital letter | • |
| | LICENSED TO PRACTICE LAW AND MAY N | |
| ADVICE OF | R ACCEPT FEES FOR LEGAL ADVICE.' Each lan | guage in which the |
| | des or offers to provide immigration assistance serv | |
| | , and each sign shall be at least 12 inches by 17 inches. | |
| (b) Ev | ery person providing immigration assistance service wh | no is not an attorney |
| | es immigration assistance services in a language of | |
| | radio, television, signs, pamphlets, newspapers, | |
| | on, with the exception of a single desk plaque, sl | |
| | dvertisement, stationery, letterhead, business card, o | |
| written mater | ial the following notice in English and the language i | n which the written |
| communication appears: 'I AM NOT AN ATTORNEY LICENSED TO PRACTICE | | |
| LAW AND MAY NOT GIVE LEGAL ADVICE OR ACCEPT FEES FOR LEGAL | | |
| ADVICE.' If the notice is in writing, the notice must appear in a conspicuous manner | | |
| and if the advertisement is by radio or television, the statement may be modified but | | |
| must include substantially the same message. | | |
| " <u>§ 84B-8. Pi</u> | <u>ohibited conduct.</u> | |
| <u>A person</u> | providing immigration assistance services who is no | t exempt under this |
| Chapter shall | | |
| <u>(1)</u> | | • |
| | assistance that requires legal analysis, legal judgme | ent, or interpretation |
| | of the law. | |
| <u>(2)</u> | | |
| | for by the customer upon the request of the | |
| | documents must be returned upon request even if t | - |
| | between the immigration assistant and the customer | |
| <u>(3)</u> | · · | |
| | public' or 'immigration consultant', while prov | - |
| | immigration matters that creates the belief that the | · · |
| | special professional skills or is authorized to pro- | |
| | immigration matter. However, a certified notary | * |
| | term 'notary public' if the use is accompanied by the | |
| | person is not an attorney. The term 'notary p | ublic' shall not be |
| | translated to another language. | |
| | | |

| General A | ssem | bly of North Carolina | Session 2005 |
|-----------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| (| (4) | In any document, advertisement, stationery, lette | erhead business card |
| <u>-</u> | <u> </u> | or other comparable written material, literally t | |
| | | into another language terms or titles, including 'n | |
| | | 'licensed', 'attorney', 'lawyer', or any other term the | |
| | | is an attorney. | |
| (| (5) | Provide legal advice, recommend a specific cou | rse of legal action. or |
| - | | provide any other assistance that requires | - |
| | | judgment, or interpretation of the law. | |
| (| (6) | Make any misrepresentation or false statement, | directly or indirectly. |
| - | | to influence, persuade, or induce patronage. | |
| (| (7) | Violate any provision of this Chapter. | |
| - | <u> </u> | ations; penalties. | |
| | | person who violates any provision of this Chapte | er shall be guilty of a |
| | | eanor for a first offense and a Class 1 misdemean | |
| | | tted within five years of a previous conviction for t | • • |
| | | tions of this Chapter may result in a fine of up to | |
| | | h violation. A fine charged pursuant to this Chapte | |
| | | nal appropriate civil or criminal penalties." | i i |
| | | | |
| | |) INCOME TAX DEDUCTION FOR COMPE [MMIGRANTS | NSATION PAID TO |
| ILLEG | | | |
| 9 | SEC | TION 7.(a) G.S. 105-130.2 is amended by adding | a new subdivision to |
| read: | | (1017 7.(a) 0.5. 105 150.2 is unchood by adding | , a new subarvision to |
| |).2. T | Definitions. | |
| • | | g definitions apply in this Part: | |
| | 10 w 11 | g definitions apply in this I art. | |
| • | (7) | Unauthorized alien. – Defined in 8 U.S.C. § 1324 | a(h)(3) " |
| - | <u> </u> | FION 7.(b) G.S. 105-130.5(a) is amended by add | |
| o read: | | (1011 7.(b) 0.5. 105-150.5(a) is antended by add | |
| | Гhe | following additions to federal taxable income | shall be made in |
| | | te net income: | , shan be made m |
| | - | te net meome. | |
| | (19) | To the extent not included in federal taxable in | come any amount in |
| 7 | 19) | excess of six hundred dollars (\$600.00) that is pa | |
| | | alien as wages or compensation unless the una | |
| | | directly compensated or employed by the taxpaye | |
| (| SEC | (ION 7.(c) G.S. 105-134.1 is amended by adding | |
| read: | SEC. | 10177.(c) 0.5. 105-154.1 is allended by adding | , a new subdivision to |
| | 1 T | Definitions. | |
| 0 | | | |
| 1110 101 | IOWII | g definitions apply in this Part: | |
| • | (20) | Unauthorized alien. – Defined in G.S. 105-130.2. | " |
| | <u>20</u>] | - $ -$ | |

| 1 | SECTION 7.(d) G.S. 105-134.6(c) is amended by adding a new subdivision | | |
|----|---|--|--|
| 2 | to read: | | |
| 3 | "(c) Additions. – The following additions to taxable income shall be made in | | |
| 4 | calculating North Carolina taxable income, to the extent each item is not included in | | |
| 5 | taxable income: | | |
| 6 | | | |
| 7 | (11) Any amount in excess of six hundred dollars (\$600.00) that is paid to | | |
| 8 | an unauthorized alien as wages or compensation unless the | | |
| 9 | unauthorized alien is not directly compensated or employed by the | | |
| 10 | taxpayer." | | |
| 11 | SECTION 7.(e) This section is effective for taxable years beginning on or | | |
| 12 | after January 1, 2007. | | |
| 13 | • | | |
| 14 | PART VIII. WITHHOLDING ON COMPENSATION PAID TO ILLEGAL | | |
| 15 | IMMIGRANTS | | |
| 16 | | | |
| 17 | SECTION 8.(a) G.S. 105-163.1 reads as rewritten: | | |
| 18 | "§ 105-163.1. Definitions. | | |
| 19 | The following definitions apply in this Article: | | |
| 20 | (1) Compensation. – Consideration a payer pays a nonresident individual | | |
| 21 | or individual, a nonresident entity entity, or an unauthorized alien for | | |
| 22 | personal services performed in this State. | | |
| 23 | (2) Contractor. – Either Any of the following: | | |
| 24 | a. A nonresident individual who performs in this State for | | |
| 25 | compensation other than wages any personal services in | | |
| 26 | connection with a performance, an entertainment, an athletic | | |
| 27 | event, a speech, or the creation of a film, radio, or television | | |
| 28 | program. | | |
| 29 | b. A nonresident entity that provides for the performance in this | | |
| 30 | State for compensation of any personal services in connection | | |
| 31 | with a performance, an entertainment, an athletic event, a | | |
| 32 | speech, or the creation of a film, radio, or television program. | | |
| 33 | c. An unauthorized alien who performs in this State for | | |
| 34 | compensation other than wages any personal services. | | |
| 35 | | | |
| 36 | (12a) Unauthorized alien. – Defined in G.S. 105-130.2. | | |
| 37 | " | | |
| 38 | SECTION 8.(b) This section becomes effective January 1, 2007, and applies | | |
| 39 | to payment made on or after that date. | | |
| 40 | | | |
| 41 | PART IX. VERIFICATION OF LAWFUL PRESENCE TO RECEIVE PUBLIC | | |
| 42 | BENEFITS | | |
| 43 | | | |

| 1 | | SEC | FION 9.(a) The General Statutes are amended to add a new Chapter to |
|----|-----------------|------------|--|
| 2 | read: | | |
| 3 | | | " <u>Chapter 135A.</u> |
| 4 | | | "Public Benefits. |
| 5 | " <u>§</u> 135A | -1. V | erification of lawful presence required to receive public benefits; |
| 6 | | | itions; exceptions. |
| 7 | <u>(a)</u> | As us | sed in this section, |
| 8 | | <u>(1)</u> | 'Emergency medical condition.' - As defined in 42 U.S.C.A. § |
| 9 | | | 1396b(v)(3). |
| 10 | | <u>(2)</u> | 'Federal public benefit'. – As defined in 8 U.S.C.A. § 1611. |
| 11 | | (3) | <u>'SAVE'. – Systematic Alien Verification of Entitlement program of the</u> |
| 12 | | | United States Department of Homeland Security. |
| 13 | | <u>(4)</u> | <u>'State or local public benefit.' – As defined in 8 U.S.C.A. § 1621.</u> |
| 14 | <u>(b)</u> | Exce | pt as otherwise provided in subsection (d) of this section or where |
| 15 | exempte | - | deral law, every agency or political subdivision of this State shall verify |
| 16 | - | - | ence in the United States of any natural person 18 years of age or older |
| 17 | | - | d for State or local public benefits or for federal public benefits that are |
| 18 | | | an agency or a political subdivision of this State. |
| 19 | <u>(c)</u> | This | section shall be enforced without regard to race, religion, gender, |
| 20 | ethnicity | , or nat | ional origin. |
| 21 | <u>(d)</u> | Verif | ication of lawful presence under this section shall not be required for: |
| 22 | | (1) | Any purposes for which lawful presence in the United States is not |
| 23 | | | required by law, ordinance, or regulation; |
| 24 | | (2) | Assistance for health care items and services that are necessary for the |
| 25 | | | treatment of an emergency medical condition of the alien involved and |
| 26 | | | are not related to an organ transplant procedure; |
| 27 | | <u>(3)</u> | Short-term, noncash, in-kind emergency disaster relief; |
| 28 | | <u>(4)</u> | Public health assistance for immunizations with respect to |
| 29 | | | immunizable diseases and for testing and treatment of symptoms of |
| 30 | | | communicable diseases whether or not the symptoms are caused by a |
| 31 | | | communicable disease; or |
| 32 | | <u>(5)</u> | Programs, services, or assistance such as soup kitchens, crisis |
| 33 | | | counseling and intervention, and short-term shelter specified by the |
| 34 | | | United States Attorney General, in the United States Attorney |
| 35 | | | General's sole and unreviewable discretion after consultation with |
| 36 | | | appropriate federal agencies and departments, which: |
| 37 | | | a. Deliver in-kind services at the community level, including |
| 38 | | | through public or private nonprofit agencies; |
| 39 | | | b. Do not condition the provision of assistance, the amount of |
| 40 | | | assistance provided, or the cost of assistance provided on the |
| 41 | | | individual recipient's income or resources; and |
| 42 | | | <u>c.</u> <u>Are necessary for the protection of life or safety.</u> |
| 43 | | <u>(6)</u> | Prenatal care; or |

| | General Assembly of North Carolina Session 2005 | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| 1 2 3 4 5 | (7) Postsecondary education, whereby the Board of Governors of The University of North Carolina, or the State Board of Community Colleges shall set forth, or cause to be set forth, policies regarding postsecondary benefits that comply with all federal law including federal public benefits and State and local public benefits. | | |
| 6 | (e) <u>Verification of lawful presence in the United States by a State agency of</u> | | |
| 7 | political subdivision required to make verification shall be as follows: | | |
| 8 9 10 | (1) The applicant for public benefit must execute an affidavit that the applicant is a United States citizen or legal permanent resident of the United States and is 18 years of age or older; or | | |
| 11 | (2) The applicant must execute an affidavit that the applicant is a qualified | | |
| 12 | <u>alien or nonimmigrant under the federal Immigration and Nationality</u> | | |
| 13 | Act and is 18 years of age or older and lawfully present in the United | | |
| 14 | States. | | |
| 15 | (f) For any applicant who has executed an affidavit that the applicant is an alier | | |
| 16 | lawfully present in the United States, the state agency or political subdivision shal | | |
| 17 | verify eligibility for benefits through the SAVE program operated by the United States | | |
| 18 | Department of Homeland Security or a successor program designated by the United | | |
| 19 | States Department of Homeland Security. Until eligibility verification is made, the | | |
| 20 | affidavit may be presumed to be proof of lawful presence for the purposes of this | | |
| 21 | section. | | |
| 22 | (g) Any person who knowingly and willfully makes a false, fictitious, o | | |
| 23 | fraudulent statement of representation in an affidavit executed under subsection (e) o | | |
| 24 25 | this section shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or by imprisonment for one to five years, or both | | |
| 25 26 | thousand dollars (\$1,000) or by imprisonment for one to five years, or both. (h) Agencies or political subdivisions of this State may adopt rules providing for | | |
| 20 27 | waiver from this section to improve efficiency or reduce delay in the verification | | |
| 28 | process or to provide for adjudication of unique individual circumstances where the | | |
| 29 | verification procedures under this section would impose unusual hardship on a lega | | |
| 30 | resident of this State. | | |
| 31 | (i) It shall be unlawful for any agency or political subdivision of this State to | | |
| 32 | provide any state, local or federal benefit in violation of this section. Each state or loca | | |
| 33 | agency or political subdivision that administers any program of state or local public | | |
| 34 | benefits shall provide an annual report to the General Assembly and the Governor with | | |
| 35 | respect to the agency's or political subdivision's compliance with this section. The report | | |
| 36 | shall be submitted not later than March 1 of each year. | | |
| 37 | (j) All errors and significant delays by SAVE shall be reported by the affected | | |
| 38 | State agency or political subdivision to the United States Department of Homeland | | |
| <u>89</u> | Security and to the Secretary of State to ensure that the application of SAVE is no | | |
| 10 | wrongfully denying benefits to legal residents of this State. | | |
| 41 12 | (k) Notwithstanding subsection (g) of this section, an applicant for federa | | |
| 12 12 | benefits or for state or local benefits shall not be guilty of any crime for executing an affidavit attacting to lawful presence in the United States that contains a false statement | | |
| 43 44 | affidavit attesting to lawful presence in the United States that contains a false statemen if the affidavit is not required by this section " | | |
| 44 | if the affidavit is not required by this section." | | |

SECTION 9.(b) This section becomes effective January 1, 2007, and applies
 to applications made and acts committed on and after that date.

4 PART X. SEVERABILITY CLAUSE

6 **SECTION 10.** If any provision of this act or its application is held invalid, 7 the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of this act that can be 8 given effect without the invalid provisions or application, and to this end the provisions 9 of this act are severable.

10

12

3

5

11 PART XI. EFFECTIVE DATE

SECTION 11. Except as otherwise provided in this section, this act becomes
 effective January 1, 2007.