

GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SESSION 2023

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SENATE BILL 381

Short Title: Fire Invest'n Law/Backgrd. Check Revisions. (Public)

Sponsors: Senators Johnson, Sawyer, and Britt (Primary Sponsors).

Referred to: Rules and Operations of the Senate

March 29, 2023

1 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED  
2 AN ACT TO EXPAND THE INVESTIGATORY POWERS OF THE OFFICE OF THE STATE  
3 FIRE MARSHAL WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN FIRE INVESTIGATIONS AND TO  
4 PROVIDE AN ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR  
5 RESIDENTS LIVING IN NORTH CAROLINA FOR LONGER THAN FIVE YEARS.

6 The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:

7  
8 **FIRE INVESTIGATIONS**

9 **SECTION 1.** Article 79 of Chapter 58 of the General Statutes reads as rewritten:

10 "Article 79.

11 "Investigation of Fires and Inspection of Premises.

12 **"§ 58-79-1. Fires investigated; reports; records.**

13 The Director of the State Bureau of Investigation, through the State Bureau of Investigation,  
14 the Office of the State Fire Marshal, and the chief of the fire department, or chief of police where  
15 there is no chief of the fire department, in municipalities and towns, and the county fire marshal  
16 and the sheriff of the county and the chief of the rural fire department where such fire occurs  
17 outside of a municipality, are hereby authorized to investigate the cause, origin, and  
18 circumstances of every fire occurring in such municipalities or counties in which property has  
19 been destroyed or damaged, and shall specially make investigation whether the fire was the result  
20 of carelessness or design. A preliminary investigation shall be made by the chief of fire  
21 department or chief of police, where there is no chief of fire department in municipalities, and by  
22 the county fire marshal and the sheriff of the county or the chief of the rural fire department  
23 where such fire occurs outside of a municipality, and must be begun within three days, exclusive  
24 of Sunday, of the occurrence of the fire, and either the Director of the State Bureau of  
25 Investigation, through the State Bureau of Investigation, or the Office of the State Fire Marshal,  
26 shall have the right to supervise and direct the investigation when he deems it expedient or  
27 necessary the official conducting the preliminary investigation requests investigative assistance  
28 from a State agency. The Director of the State Bureau of Investigation shall have the exclusive  
29 right to supervise and direct investigations in cases involving death or serious bodily injury,  
30 first- or second-degree arson, buildings owned or occupied by State or local government,  
31 buildings owned or occupied by educational institutions, and churches or other religious  
32 buildings.

33 ~~The officer making the investigation of fires shall forthwith notify the Director of the State~~  
34 ~~Bureau of Investigation, and must within one week of the occurrence of the fire furnish to the~~  
35 ~~Director of the State Bureau of Investigation a written statement of all facts relating to the cause~~  
36 ~~and origin of the fire, the kind, value and ownership of the property destroyed, and such other~~



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1 information as is called for by the forms provided by the Director of the State Bureau of  
2 Investigation. Departments capable of submitting the required information by the utilization of  
3 computers and related equipment, by means of an approved format of standard punch cards,  
4 magnetic tapes or an approved telecommunications system, may do so in lieu of the submission  
5 of the written statement as provided for in this section. The Director of the State Bureau of  
6 Investigation shall keep in his office a record of all reports submitted pursuant to this section.  
7 These reports shall at all times be open to public inspection.

8 **"§ 58-79-5. Director of the State Bureau of Investigation and Office of the State Fire**  
9 **Marshal to make examination; arrests and prosecution.**

10 It is the duty of the Director of the State Bureau of Investigation and the Office of the State  
11 Fire Marshal to examine, or cause examination to be made, into the cause, circumstances, and  
12 origin of all fires occurring within the State to which ~~his~~their attention has been called in  
13 accordance with the provisions of G.S. 58-79-1, or by interested parties, by which property is  
14 accidentally or unlawfully burned, destroyed, or damaged, whenever in ~~his~~their judgment the  
15 evidence is sufficient, and to specially examine and decide whether the fire was the result of  
16 carelessness or the act of an incendiary. The Director of the State Bureau of Investigation and the  
17 Commissioner of Insurance through the Office of the State Fire Marshal shall, in person, by  
18 deputy or otherwise, fully investigate all circumstances surrounding such fire, and, when in ~~his~~  
19 their opinion such proceedings are necessary, take or cause to be taken the testimony on oath of  
20 all persons supposed to be cognizant of any facts or to have means of knowledge in relation to  
21 the matters as to which an examination is ~~herein~~ required to be made, and shall cause the same  
22 to be reduced in writing. If the Director of the State Bureau of Investigation or any deputy  
23 appointed to conduct such investigations, is of the opinion that there is evidence to charge any  
24 person or persons with the crime of arson, or other willful burning, or fraud in connection with  
25 the crime of arson or other willful burning, ~~he~~the Director may arrest with warrant or cause such  
26 person or persons to be arrested, charged with such offense, and prosecuted, and shall furnish to  
27 the district attorney of the district all such evidence, together with the names of witnesses and all  
28 other information ~~obtained by him,~~ obtained, including a copy of all pertinent and material  
29 testimony taken in the case.

30 **"§ 58-79-10. Powers of Director of the State Bureau of Investigation and Commissioner of**  
31 **Insurance in investigations.**

32 The Director of the State Bureau of Investigation, the Commissioner of Insurance through  
33 the Office of the State Fire Marshal or ~~his deputy~~their deputies appointed to conduct such  
34 examination, ~~has~~have the powers of a trial justice for the purpose of summoning and compelling  
35 the attendance of witnesses to testify in relation to any matter which is by provisions of this  
36 Article a subject of inquiry and investigation, and may administer oaths and affirmations to  
37 persons appearing as witnesses before them. False swearing in any such matter or proceeding is  
38 perjury and shall be punished as such. The Director of the State Bureau of Investigation and the  
39 Commissioner of Insurance, through the Office of the State Fire Marshal, or his deputy ~~has~~their  
40 deputies have authority at all times of the day or night, in performance of the duties imposed by  
41 the provisions of this Article, to enter upon and examine any building or premises where any fire  
42 has occurred, and other buildings and premises adjoining or near the same. All investigations  
43 held by or under the direction of the Director of the State Bureau of Investigation or the  
44 Commissioner of Insurance, through the Office of the State Fire Marshal, or his deputy ~~their~~  
45 deputies may, in their discretion, be private, and persons other than those required to be present  
46 by the provisions of this Article may be excluded from the place where the investigation is held,  
47 and witnesses may be kept apart from each other and not allowed to communicate with each  
48 other until they have been examined.

49 **"§ 58-79-15. Failure to comply with summons or subpoena.**

50 The failure of a person to comply with a summons or subpoena of the Commissioner of  
51 Insurance through the Office of the State Fire Marshal or the Director of the State Bureau of

1 Investigation or ~~his deputy~~ their deputies under G.S. 58-79-10 shall be brought before a court of  
 2 record and punished as for contempt in the same manner as if ~~he~~ the person had failed to appear  
 3 and testify before said court of record.

4 ...

5 **"§ 58-79-40. Insurance company to furnish information.**

6 (a) The chief of any municipal fire or police department, county fire marshal or sheriff,  
 7 or special agent of the State Bureau of Investigation or the Office of the State Fire Marshal may  
 8 request any insurance company investigating a fire loss of real or personal property to release  
 9 any information in its possession relative to that loss. The company shall release the information  
 10 and cooperate with any official authorized to request such information pursuant to this section.  
 11 The information shall include, but is not limited to:

- 12 (1) Any insurance policy relevant to a fire loss under investigation and any  
 13 application for such a policy;
- 14 (2) Policy premium payment records;
- 15 (3) History of previous claims made by the insured for fire loss;
- 16 (4) Material relating to the investigation of the loss, including statements of any  
 17 person, proof of loss, and any other relevant evidence.

18 (b) If an insurance company (or insurance agency) has reason to suspect that a fire loss  
 19 to its insured's real or personal property was caused by incendiary means, the company shall  
 20 furnish the State Bureau of Investigation or the Office of the State Fire Marshal with all relevant  
 21 material acquired during its investigation of the fire loss, cooperate with and take such action as  
 22 may be requested of it by any law-enforcement agency, and permit any person ordered by a court  
 23 to inspect any of its records pertaining to the policy and the loss.

24 (c) In the absence of fraud or malice, no insurance company (or insurance agency), or  
 25 person who furnishes information on its behalf, shall be liable for damages in a civil action or  
 26 subect to criminal prosecution for any oral or written statement made or any other action that is  
 27 necessary to supply information required pursuant to this section.

28 (d) The officials and departmental and agency personnel receiving any information  
 29 furnished pursuant to this section shall hold the information in confidence until such time as its  
 30 release is required pursuant to a criminal or civil proceeding.

31 (e) Any official referred to in subsection (a) of this section may be required to testify as  
 32 to any information in his possession regarding the fire loss of real or personal property in any  
 33 civil action in which any person seeks recovery under a policy against an insurance company for  
 34 the fire loss.

35 ...."

36  
 37 **FIREFIGHTER BACKGROUND CHECK REVISIONS**

38 **SECTION 2.(a)** G.S. 153A-233 reads as rewritten:

39 **"§ 153A-233. Fire-fighting and prevention services.**

40 A county may establish, organize, equip, support, and maintain a fire department; may  
 41 prescribe the duties of the fire department; may provide financial assistance to incorporated  
 42 volunteer fire departments; may contract for fire-fighting or prevention services with one or more  
 43 counties, cities or other units of local government, incorporated ~~volunteer~~ fire departments, or  
 44 with an agency of the State government; and may for these purposes appropriate funds not  
 45 otherwise limited as to use by law. A county shall ensure that any county, city or other unit of  
 46 local government, or incorporated ~~volunteer~~ fire department with whom the county contracts for  
 47 fire-fighting or prevention services shall obtain a criminal history record check of any person  
 48 over the age of 18 who applies for a paid or volunteer position providing fire-fighting or  
 49 prevention services. The criminal history record check shall be conducted and evaluated as  
 50 provided in ~~G.S. 143B-943.~~ G.S. 143B-943, or, if an applicant has been a resident of North  
 51 Carolina for over five years and reports no charges or convictions on the application, the record

1 check requirement of this section may be conducted through the county clerk of court or a  
2 third-party vendor. The county may also designate fire districts or parts of existing districts and  
3 prescribe the boundaries thereof for insurance grading purposes."

4 **SECTION 2.(b)** G.S. 153A-234(b) reads as rewritten:

5 "(b) The fire marshal shall obtain a criminal history record check of any person over the  
6 age of 18 who applies for a paid or volunteer position with the fire department. The criminal  
7 history record check shall be conducted and evaluated as provided in  
8 G.S. 143B-943.G.S. 143B-943, or, if an applicant has been a resident of North Carolina for over  
9 five years and reports no charges or convictions on the application, the record check requirement  
10 of this subsection may be conducted through the county clerk of court or a third-party vendor."

11 **SECTION 2.(c)** G.S. 160A-292(b) reads as rewritten:

12 "(b) The fire chief shall obtain a criminal history record check of any person over the age  
13 of 18 who applies for a paid or volunteer position with the fire department. The criminal history  
14 record check shall be conducted and evaluated as provided in G.S. 143B-943.G.S. 143B-943, or,  
15 if an applicant has been a resident of North Carolina for over five years and reports no charges  
16 or convictions on the application, the record check requirement of this subsection may be  
17 conducted through the county clerk of court or a third-party vendor."

18 **SECTION 3.** Section 1 of this act becomes effective October 1, 2023. The remainder  
19 of this act is effective when it becomes law and applies to applications submitted on or after that  
20 date.